

PH0503789

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

FOR NPS USE ONLY
RECEIVED SEP 12 1977
DATE ENTERED JAN 31 1978

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS
TYPE ALL ENTRIES -- COMPLETE APPLICABLE SECTIONS

1 NAME

HISTORIC The Sweetest Heart of Mary Roman Catholic Church

AND/OR COMMON
Same

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER 4440 Russell Street (at intersection of Canfield and Russell)

CITY, TOWN Detroit

STATE Michigan

VICINITY OF
CODE 26

NOT FOR PUBLICATION
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT
13

COUNTY Wayne CODE 163

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL
		<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY
			<input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
			<input type="checkbox"/> PARK
			<input type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
			<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
			<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
			<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER:

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME The Archdiocese of Detroit

STREET & NUMBER 1234 Washington Boulevard

CITY, TOWN Detroit

VICINITY OF

STATE Michigan 48226

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC. Wayne County Register of Deeds

STREET & NUMBER City County Building, 2 Woodward Avenue

CITY, TOWN Detroit

STATE Michigan 48226

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE Michigan State Register of Historic Sites

DATE 1974

FEDERAL STATE COUNTY LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS Michigan History Division, Michigan Department of State

CITY, TOWN Lansing

STATE Michigan

7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION

EXCELLENT
 GOOD
 FAIR

DETERIORATED
 RUINS
 UNEXPOSED

CHECK ONE

UNALTERED
 ALTERED

CHECK ONE

ORIGINAL SITE
 MOVED DATE _____

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Sweetest Heart of Mary is a typical cruciform plan church built of red brick with stone trim and a patterned slate roof. The main west facade is distinguished by a stone base topped by a quatrefoil frieze over the main portal and twin buttressed towers surmounted by octagonal spires. A smaller spire marks the intersection of the nave with the transept.

Several motifs unify the composition of the edifice: alternating patterns of pinnacles and decorated gables define the bases of the main spires; the gable ornamentation, consisting primarily of blind serrated lancets, is repeated on the four larger gables which mark the ends of the nave and transept; the pointed gable shape is echoed not only on the spires and the roof, but also on the side buttressing and above all of the portals; lancet windows fenestrate the towers, the gables, and the main three-portal facade; and circles dominate the tracery of the tower windows and the smaller windows of the north and south facades.

A six-pointed star highlights the tracery of the window above the main west portal. Awarded prizes at the 1893 World Columbian Exposition in Chicago, the transept windows feature lancet tracery topped by a stone transom. Gables, pinnacled buttresses, and angled side entrances provide the nave facades with a multiplicity of line and form.

The interior is characteristic of the hall church design, with high vaulted ceilings and slightly lower vaulted side aisles. The ceiling is supported by columns faced with plaster colonettes and topped by gold leaf Corinthian capitals. Between the ribs of the vaulting are paintings in a Byzantine style. The sanctuary, which was enlarged and repainted in the early twentieth century, contains a large marble altar with a nine foot statue of the Virgin Mary. The stained glass windows reflect the circle and six-pointed star motifs of the exterior tracery.

To the immediate north of the church proper are three related buildings, the 1889 school, and the Sisters' Convent and rectory, constructed around 1900. The most noteworthy of the three is the school, a three story rectangular brick building with a pedimented Ionic portico on the central projecting bay and an ornamental box cornice. The third story is defined by a stringcourse and windows decorated with round arch architraves and keystones. The roof is hipped and the central bay is distinguished by a gabled dormer. The convent is also a three story rectangular brick building; the central section has a truncated hipped roof while the side blocks have gabled roofs and eyebrow dormers. The rectory, a two story brick building, features ornamental brickwork on the quoins and window trim. The roof is both hipped and gabled, and the main west facade possesses a columned porch and a gabled dormer.

The entire complex is landscaped with small trees and bushes and is protected by a stone and wrought iron fence.

8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY) Ethnic History
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES completed 1893 BUILDER/ARCHITECT Spier and Rohns

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Sweetest Heart of Mary Roman Catholic Church achieves significance as a pivotal parish in the development of both the Polish Community of Detroit and the city's Catholic Diocese. The structure is also noteworthy as one of Detroit's more striking remaining examples of Late Gothic Revival church architecture.

The history of Sweetest Heart of Mary is deeply rooted in the development of Detroit's early Polish communities. Most of the first Polish immigration to this area during the mid-nineteenth century came from Prussian-occupied north Poland. Bilingual because of the German occupation, these immigrants tended to gravitate towards German parishes such as St. Joseph's located on Detroit's near east side. However, when the Polish parishioners learned that they were to be restricted to a localized section of the new St. Joseph's Church, approximately 300 families decided to start a church of their own. The construction of their house of worship, St. Albertus, coincided with the arrival in 1882 of Father Dominick Kolasinski, a dynamic Krakow priest who contributed significantly to the development of both St. Albertus and Sweetest Heart of Mary.

St. Albertus, also nominated to the National Register, was completed in 1885 at a cost which exceeded original estimates by approximately \$20,000. This cost overrun helped to inflame factional feuding between the northern Kazub Poles and more recent immigrants from Galicia in southern Poland. Kolasinski found himself caught in the middle.

Father Kolasinski was dismissed from St. Albertus by Detroit Bishop Borgess following charges of embezzlement and sexual promiscuity which were filed by a group of disgruntled Kazub parishioners. When supporters of Kolasinski tried to prevent a new priest from entering St. Albertus, riots broke out, and animosities subsided only after Father Kolasinski left Detroit in April of 1886 for a new parish in North Dakota. The Diocese then tried to suppress Polish nationalism by promoting Americanization and encouraging Polish involvement in the larger German parish of St. Joseph's. Nonetheless, Father Kolasinski's supporters seceded and formed their own church. When Kolasinski returned to Detroit permanently in December of 1888, he became pastor of the new parish, Sweetest Heart of Mary.

The first Sweetest Heart building, now the school, was erected on the Russell-Canfield site in 1889. This building originally housed a school, a rectory, and a chapel with a seating capacity of 1000. It was designed by Spier and Rohns of Detroit and was constructed so that it could easily be connected to the new church. The main church building, with a seating capacity of 2,400, was completed in 1893 at a cost of \$125,000. Contractors included Rogers, Smith, and McDonald, stonework, and Leonard Price, brickwork. During the late 1890s, a major financial crisis was averted after many parishioners took out second mortgages on their homes in order to accumulate sufficient funds to save the church. Exhausted by this financial crisis and by the

(CONTINUED)

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

- Diamond Jubilee, Sweetest Heart of Mary Parish, 1890-1965, Detroit Michigan: Peters Printing Company, 1965.
- German, Franciszek, Kołasinski Dominik 1838-1898, Polski Słownik Biograficzny, Tom XIII-2 Sesz.57, S. 294.
- Smolczynski, W., Historia Osady i Parafii Polskich w Detroit, Mich oraz Przewodnik Adresowy; Detroit, Smolczynski 1907, 242 pgs. (CONTINUED)

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY 1.8

UTM REFERENCES

A	1, 7	3 3, 1	3, 5, 0	4, 6, 9, 1	3, 8, 0	B					
	ZONE	EASTING	NORTHING	ZONE	EASTING		ZONE	EASTING	NORTHING		
C						D					

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

The Sweetest Heart of Mary Church complex is located on the east side of Russell Street at the corner of Russell and Canfield.

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE Laurie K. Sommers

ORGANIZATION Michigan History Division, Michigan Department of State DATE

STREET & NUMBER 3423 N. Logan TELEPHONE (517) 373-0510

CITY OR TOWN Lansing STATE Michigan 48918

12 STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER CERTIFICATION

THE EVALUATED SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS PROPERTY WITHIN THE STATE IS:

NATIONAL STATE LOCAL

As the designated State Historic Preservation Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service.

STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER SIGNATURE

Martha M. Bigelow

TITLE State Historic Preservation Officer

DATE 8/29/77

FOR NPS USE ONLY

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS PROPERTY IS INCLUDED IN THE NATIONAL REGISTER

ATTEST: *W. Smutz*
 DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF ARCHEOLOGY AND HISTORIC PRESERVATION
Charles Henry
 KEEPER OF THE NATIONAL REGISTER

DATE 1/31/78
 KEEPER OF THE NATIONAL REGISTER
 DATE 1-24-78

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

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INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM**

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER 8 PAGE 2

Significance (continued)

series of hearings which eventually cleared him of the charges responsible for his dismissal in 1885, Father Kolasinski died in 1898.

During the troubled years of the 1890s, the Sweetest Heart of Mary parish acquired an 1894 Austin organ. Now, the oldest electrified organ in the state, it is also one of the nation's few remaining instruments of this vintage. Detroit was a major organ manufacturing center during the 1890s, and Sweetest Heart received the second organ built by the newly organized Austin Organ Company. The firm, now located in Connecticut, is currently the largest producer of custom-built wind organs in America.

Once the heart of a thriving, self-sufficient Polish community, Sweetest Heart of Mary is presently located in the middle of an urban renewal area. Although its congregation has dwindled to approximately 200, new housing in the area may attract more parishioners, and the Polish-American Congress is currently developing programs to draw young people of Polish origin back into the neighborhood.

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CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER

9

PAGE

2

9. Major Bibliographical References (continued)

Numerous articles from The Detroit Free Press and The Detroit News, 1885-1973.

Property The Sweetest Heart of Mary Roman Catholic Church

78001523

Wayne

State Mich.

Working Number 9.12.77.1426

TECHNICAL

Photos 3
Maps 1

CONTROL

pl
OK 9.13.77

Complex seems appropriate - especially the school which was the first parish structure built. Historical associations adequately presented.

HISTORIAN

lberfy
12-22-77
accept

The church is architecturally significant. However, I would like to see more justification for including the school, convent & rectory. What are their ties to the Polish community? More information needed.

ARCHITECTURAL HISTORIAN

Accept
H. G. Burt
11/2/77

ARCHEOLOGIST

OTHER

HAER

Inventory _____
Review _____

REVIEW UNIT CHIEF

*I agree with above.
of architectural & historic significance*

Accept
Lebonich
1/24/78

BRANCH CHIEF

Hung
1-24-78

KEEPER

Wm
1 31 78

National Register Write-up _____

Send-back _____

Entered JAN 31 1978

Federal Register Entry 4.4.78

Re-submit _____

INT:2106-74



1. Sweetest Heart of Mary Roman Catholic Church
2. Detroit, Michigan
3. Kevin Murphy
4. 1975
5. Kevin Murphy
6. west and north facades
7. #1 93

JAN 31 1978 SEP 12 1977

Wayne Co

PROPERTY OF THE NATIONAL REGISTER



1. Sweetest Heart of Mary
Roman Catholic Church
2. Detroit, Michigan
3. Kevin Murphy
4. 1975
5. Kevin Murphy
6. west and south
7. #2 *23*

SEP 12 1977

JAN 31 1978

Wayne Co

PROPERTY OF THE NATIONAL REGISTER



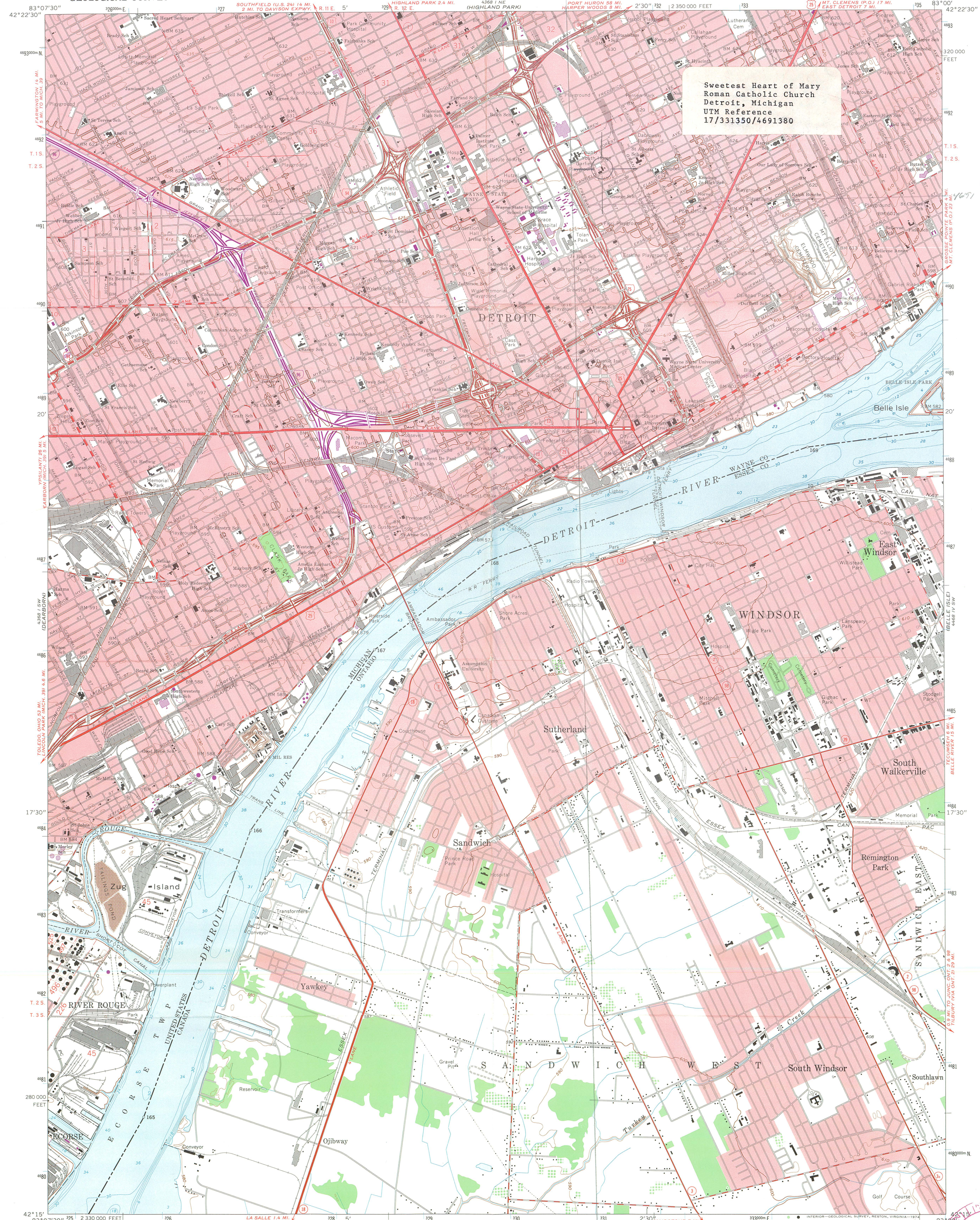
1. Sweetest Heart of Mary
School, Sisters' Convent
and Rectory
2. Detroit, Michigan
3. Kevin Murphy
4. 1975
5. west facades
6. #3 23

SEP 12 1977

JAN 31 1978

Wayne
Co.

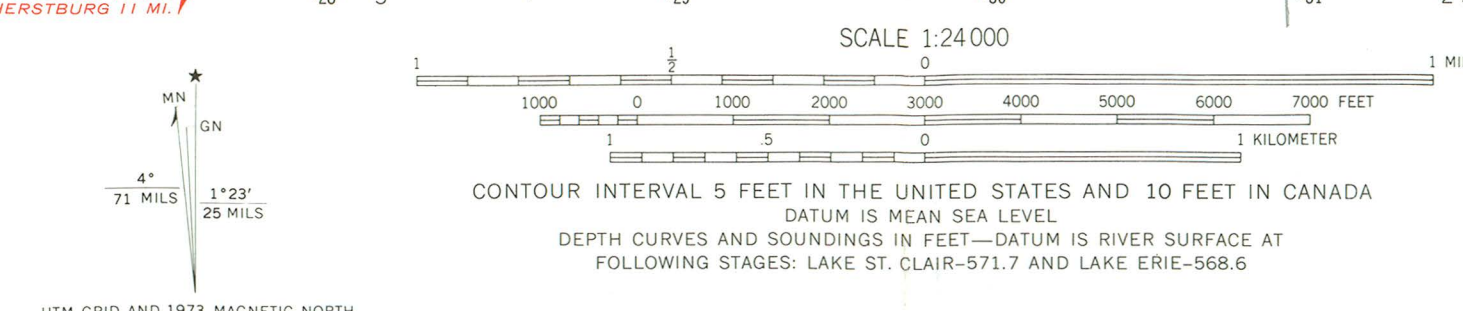
PROPERTY OF THE NATIONAL REGISTER



Sweetest Heart of Mary
Roman Catholic Church
Detroit, Michigan
UTM Reference
17/331350/4691380

17 331 350 / 46 91 380

Mapped, edited, and published by the Geological Survey in cooperation with State of Michigan agencies
Control by USGS, USC&GS, U. S. Lake Survey, and City of Detroit
Planimetry by photogrammetric methods from aerial photographs
Topography by planimetric surveys 1938. Revised from aerial photographs taken 1966-67. Field checked 1968
Canadian portion copied in part from Windsor quadrangle (1:25 000) 1960, Army Survey Establishment, R. C. E.
Selected hydrographic data compiled from U. S. Lake Survey Charts 41 and 412 (1966). This information is not intended for navigational purposes
Polyconic projection. 1927 North American datum
10 000-foot grid based on Michigan coordinate system, south zone
1000-meter Universal Transverse Mercator grid ticks, zone 17, shown in blue
Red tint indicates areas in which only landmark buildings are shown



ROAD CLASSIFICATION
Primary highway, all weather, hard surface
Secondary highway, all weather, hard surface
Light-duty road, all weather, hard surface
Unimproved road, fair or dry hard surface
weather
Interstate Route
U. S. Route
State Route



THE U. S. PORTION OF THIS MAP COMPLIES WITH NATIONAL MAP ACCURACY STANDARDS FOR SALE BY THE U. S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY, RESTON, VIRGINIA 22092
A FOLDER DESCRIBING TOPOGRAPHIC MAPS AND SYMBOLS IS AVAILABLE ON REQUEST

Revisions shown in purple compiled from aerial photographs taken 1973. This information not field checked. Canadian portion not revised

DETROIT, MICH.-ONT.
N4215-W8300/7.5
1968
PHOTOREVISED 1973
AMS 4368 I SE--SERIES V862

JAN 3 1 1978

ENTRIES IN THE NATIONAL REGISTER

STATE MICHIGAN

Date Entered JAN 31 1978

Name

Location

Sweetest Heart of Mary Roman
Catholic Church

Detroit
Wayne County

Campbell Farm Site

Cheboygan County

Also Notified

Hon. Donald W. Riegle, Jr.
Hon. Robert P. Griffin
Hon. Charles C. Diggs, Jr.
Hon. Philip E. Ruppe

Regional Director, Midwest Region

State Historic Preservation Officer
Dr. Martha M. Bigelow
Director, Michigan History Division
Department of State
Lansing, Michigan 48918

880

Mott/js

2/15/78

NATIONAL REGISTER DATA SHEET

① NAME as it appears on federal register: Sweetest Heart of Mary Roman Catholic Church			② OTHER NAMES:			③ date of entry: JAN 31 1978		④ county code: 163											
⑤ LOCATION street & number 4440 Russell St.		city / town Detroit		vicinity of		state MI	county Wayne		⑥ NPS REGION: MW										
⑦ OWNER <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE <input type="checkbox"/> STATE <input type="checkbox"/> MUNICIPAL <input type="checkbox"/> COUNTY <input type="checkbox"/> MULTIPLE <input type="checkbox"/> FEDERAL (agency name)						⑧ ADMINISTRATOR:													
⑨ EXISTING SURVEYS <input type="checkbox"/> HABS <input type="checkbox"/> HAER <input type="checkbox"/> NHL			⑩ FUNDED? <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO		⑪ CONGRESS. DISTRICT <u>13</u>		⑫ SOURCE of NOMINATION <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> STATE <input type="checkbox"/> FEDERAL												
⑬ WITHIN NATIONAL REGISTER HISTORIC DISTRICT? <input type="checkbox"/> YES, NAME _____ <input type="checkbox"/> NO			⑭ WITHIN NATIONAL HISTORIC LANDMARK? <input type="checkbox"/> YES, NAME _____ <input type="checkbox"/> NO			⑮ ACREAGE		if state who prepared form? <input type="checkbox"/> LOCAL <input type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE ORGANIZATION											
⑯ CONDITION			⑰ features:			⑱ ADAPTIVE USE <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO			⑲ SAVED? <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO										
<input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated <input type="checkbox"/> excellent <input type="checkbox"/> good <input type="checkbox"/> fair			<input type="checkbox"/> altered <input type="checkbox"/> unaltered <input type="checkbox"/> reconstructed <input type="checkbox"/> excavated			<input type="checkbox"/> original site <input type="checkbox"/> moved <input type="checkbox"/> unknown			INTERIOR <input type="checkbox"/> SUBSTANTIALLY INTACT-1 <input type="checkbox"/> NOT INTACT-0 <input type="checkbox"/> UNKNOWN-4 <input type="checkbox"/> NOT APPLICABLE-7		EXTERIOR <input type="checkbox"/> SUBSTANTIALLY INTACT-2 <input type="checkbox"/> NOT INTACT-0 <input type="checkbox"/> UNKNOWN-5 <input type="checkbox"/> NOT APPLICABLE-8		ENVIRONS <input type="checkbox"/> SUBSTANTIALLY INTACT-3 <input type="checkbox"/> NOT INTACT-0 <input type="checkbox"/> UNKNOWN-6 <input type="checkbox"/> NOT APPLICABLE-9						
⑲ ACCESS <input type="checkbox"/> YES-Restricted <input type="checkbox"/> YES-Unrestricted <input type="checkbox"/> No Access <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown			⑲ ADAPTIVE USE <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO			⑲ SAVED? <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO		IS PROPERTY A HISTORIC DISTRICT? <input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no											
⑳ AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE :						㉑ CLAIMS: explain													
<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-prehistoric-2 <input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-historic-1 <input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE-3 <input type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE-4 <input type="checkbox"/> ART-5						<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING-11 <input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT-26 <input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION-12 <input type="checkbox"/> HEALTH-27 <input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS-9 <input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION-10			<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCH.-15 <input type="checkbox"/> LAW-16 <input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE-17 <input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY-18 <input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC-19 <input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY-20			<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVT.-21 <input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION-22 <input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE-23 <input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN-24 <input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/CULTURAL-30 <input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION-25			<input type="checkbox"/> RECREATION-28 <input type="checkbox"/> SETTLEMENT-29 <input type="checkbox"/> URBAN PLANNING-31 <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY) _____			'first' <input type="checkbox"/> 'oldest' <input type="checkbox"/> 'only' <input type="checkbox"/>	
㉒ functions WHEN HISTORICALLY SIGNIFICANT: CURRENTLY:				㉓ dates of initial construction: major alterations: historic events:				㉔ ETHNIC GROUP ASSOCIATION											
㉕ architectural style(s):				㉖ architect:				㉗ master builder:				㉘ engineer:							
㉙ landscape architect / garden designer:				㉚ interior decorator:				㉛ artist:				㉜ artisan:				㉝ builder/contractor:			
㉞ NAMES give role & date																			
PERSONAL:																			
EVENTS:																			
INSTITUTIONAL:																			
㉞ NATIONAL REGISTER WRITE-UP																			